## Deaf Culture Question of the Week – Oct 22- 26, 2012 Bill Newell, Principal Washington School for the Deaf

What are Wing's Symbols?

- a) Symbols used by Deaf pilots to designate to airport towers that a deaf pilot is flying an airplane
- b) Symbols used in speech teaching methods that indicate the placement of the tongue in the mouth
- c) Symbols used for written language instruction of deaf students that indicated grammatical parts of speech in sentences
- d) Symbols used on audiograms that show precisely the part of the inner ear where hearing loss is occurring

Answer "c" – Wing's symbols were developed by George Wing a teacher at the Minnesota Institute for the Deaf from 1872-1885. These symbols were used in the instruction of English grammar and writing. The symbols showed deaf students the functions of various parts of a sentence. They were used at the school for the deaf in Minnesota up to 1976.

## See a picture of George Wing here:

http://reflections.mndigital.org/cdm/singleitem/collection/p16022coll16/id/7/rec/10 7

If you would like to see what these symbols looked like read this article from Proceedings of the 16<sup>th</sup> Convention of the American Instructors of the Deaf of 1901 which took place at St. Mary's School for the Deaf in Buffalo, NY.

http://books.google.com/books?id=ADPNAAAAMAAJ&pg=PA61&lpg=PA61&d q=wing+symbols+deaf&source=bl&ots=PzXw\_ZYCsl&sig=2Uj4VULwhHSabwr 3SNbskDr26v4&hl=en&sa=X&ei=P2dwUJuQFsW7iwLovYHQDg&sqi=2&ved=0CB0Q6AEwAA#v=onepage&q=wing%20symbols%20deaf&f=false

Note that

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